

Υπερβολικές Συναρτήσεις

1. Ορισμοί

Υπερβολικό Ήμίτονο: $\sinh x = \frac{1}{2} \cdot (e^x - e^{-x})$

Υπερβολικό Συνημίτονο: $\cosh x = \frac{1}{2} \cdot (e^x + e^{-x})$

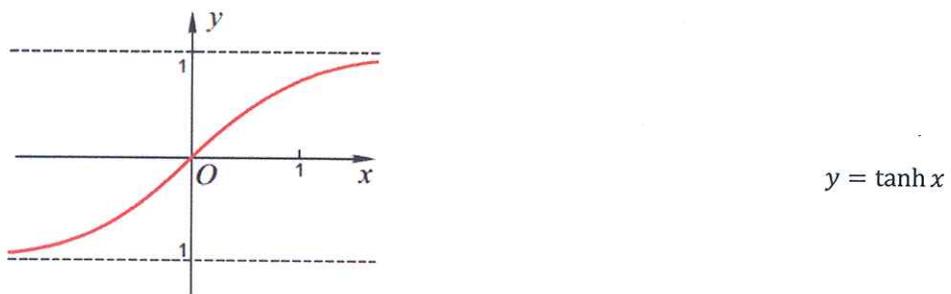
Υπερβολική Εφαπτομένη: $\tanh x = \frac{\sinh x}{\cosh x} = \frac{e^x - e^{-x}}{e^x + e^{-x}}$

Υπερβολική Συνεφαπτομένη: $\coth x = \frac{\cosh x}{\sinh x} = \frac{e^x + e^{-x}}{e^x - e^{-x}}$

Η Υπερβολική Τέμνουσα ($\operatorname{sech} x = 1/\cosh x$) και Υπερβολική Συντέμνουσα ($\operatorname{csch} x = 1/\sinh x$) δε χρησιμοποιούνται συχνά.

2. Γραφικές Παραστάσεις





3. Ταυτότητες

$$\cosh^2 x - \sinh^2 x = 1$$

$$\sinh x + \cosh x = \frac{1}{\cosh x - \sinh x}$$

$$(\sinh x + \cosh x)^n = \sinh(n \cdot x) + \cosh(n \cdot x)$$

$$\sinh(-x) = -\sinh x$$

$$\cosh(-x) = \cosh x$$

$$\tanh(-x) = -\tanh x$$

$$\coth(-x) = -\coth x$$

$$\sinh(x - y) = \sinh x \cdot \cosh y - \cosh x \cdot \sinh y$$

$$\cosh(x - y) = \cosh x \cdot \cosh y - \sinh x \cdot \sinh y$$

$$\tanh(x - y) = \frac{\tanh x - \tanh y}{1 - \tanh x \cdot \tanh y}$$

$$\coth(x - y) = \frac{\coth x \cdot \coth y - 1}{\coth x - \coth y}$$

$\sinh(x+y) = \sinh x \cdot \cosh y + \cosh x \cdot \sinh y$
$\cosh(x+y) = \cosh x \cdot \cosh y + \sinh x \cdot \sinh y$
$\tanh(x+y) = \frac{\tanh x + \tanh y}{1 + \tanh x \cdot \tanh y}$
$\coth(x+y) = \frac{\coth x \cdot \coth y + 1}{\coth x + \coth y}$
$\sinh x - \sinh y = 2 \cdot \cosh\left(\frac{x+y}{2}\right) \cdot \sinh\left(\frac{x-y}{2}\right)$
$\cosh x - \cosh y = 2 \cdot \sinh\left(\frac{x+y}{2}\right) \cdot \sinh\left(\frac{x-y}{2}\right)$
$\tanh x - \tanh y = \frac{\sinh(x-y)}{\cosh x \cdot \cosh y}$
$\sinh x + \sinh y = 2 \cdot \sinh\left(\frac{x+y}{2}\right) \cdot \cosh\left(\frac{x-y}{2}\right)$
$\cosh x + \cosh y = 2 \cdot \cosh\left(\frac{x+y}{2}\right) \cdot \cosh\left(\frac{x-y}{2}\right)$
$\tanh x + \tanh y = \frac{\sinh(x+y)}{\cosh x \cdot \cosh y}$
$\sinh x \cdot \sinh y = \frac{1}{2} \cdot [\cosh(x-y) - \cosh(x+y)]$
$\cosh x \cdot \cosh y = \frac{1}{2} \cdot [\cosh(x-y) + \cosh(x+y)]$
$\sinh x \cdot \cosh y = \frac{1}{2} \cdot [\sinh(x-y) + \sinh(x+y)]$
$\sinh^2 x - \sinh^2 y = \sinh(x+y) \cdot \sinh(x-y)$
$\sinh^2 x + \cosh^2 y = \cosh(x+y) \cdot \cosh(x-y)$
$\sinh(2 \cdot x) = 2 \cdot \sinh x \cdot \cosh x$
$\cosh(2 \cdot x) = \cosh^2 x + \sinh^2 x = 2 \cdot \cosh^2 x - 1 = 1 - 2 \cdot \sinh^2 x$
$\tanh(2 \cdot x) = \frac{2 \cdot \tanh x}{1 + \tanh^2 x}$
$\coth(2 \cdot x) = \frac{\coth^2 x + 1}{2 \cdot \coth x}$
$\tanh x = \frac{\cosh(2 \cdot x) - 1}{\sinh(2 \cdot x)} = \frac{\sinh(2 \cdot x)}{\cosh(2 \cdot x) + 1}$
$\sinh(3 \cdot x) = 3 \cdot \sinh x + 4 \cdot \sinh^3 x$
$\cosh(3 \cdot x) = -3 \cdot \cosh x + 4 \cdot \cosh^3 x$
$\tanh(3 \cdot x) = \frac{3 \cdot \tanh x + \tanh^3 x}{1 + 3 \cdot \tanh^2 x}$
$\coth(3 \cdot x) = \frac{3 \cdot \coth x + \coth^3 x}{1 + 3 \cdot \coth^2 x}$

$\sinh(4 \cdot x) = 4 \cdot \sinh x \cdot \cosh x + 8 \cdot \sinh^3 x \cdot \cosh x$
$\cosh(4 \cdot x) = -8 \cdot \cosh^2 x + 8 \cdot \cosh^4 x + 1$
$\tanh(4 \cdot x) = \frac{4 \cdot \tanh x + 4 \cdot \tanh^3 x}{1 + 6 \cdot \tan^2 x + \tan^4 x}$
$\sinh^2 x = \frac{-1 + \cosh(2 \cdot x)}{2}$
$\cosh^2 x = \frac{1 + \cosh(2 \cdot x)}{2}$
$\sinh^3 x = \frac{-3 \cdot \sinh x + \sinh(3 \cdot x)}{4}$
$\cosh^3 x = \frac{3 \cdot \cosh x + \cosh(3 \cdot x)}{4}$
$\sinh^4 x = \frac{3}{8} - \frac{1}{2} \cdot \cosh(2 \cdot x) + \frac{1}{8} \cdot \cosh(4 \cdot x)$
$\cosh^4 x = \frac{3}{8} + \frac{1}{2} \cdot \cosh(2 \cdot x) + \frac{1}{8} \cdot \cosh(4 \cdot x)$

4. Σχέσεις με Τριγωνομετρικές Συναρτήσεις

$\sin(i \cdot x) = i \cdot \sinh x$
$\cos(i \cdot x) = \cosh x$
$\tan(i \cdot x) = i \cdot \tanh x$
$\cot(i \cdot x) = -i \cdot \coth x$
$\sinh(i \cdot x) = i \cdot \sin x$
$\cosh(i \cdot x) = \cos x$
$\tanh(i \cdot x) = i \cdot \tan x$
$\coth(i \cdot x) = -i \cdot \cot x$
$\sinh(x - i \cdot y) = \sinh x \cdot \cos y - i \cdot \cosh x \cdot \sin y$
$\cosh(x - i \cdot y) = \cosh x \cdot \cos y - \sinh x \cdot \sin y$
$\tanh(x - i \cdot y) = \frac{\sinh(2 \cdot x) - i \cdot \sin(2 \cdot y)}{\cosh(2 \cdot x) + \cos(2 \cdot y)}$
$\coth(x - i \cdot y) = \frac{\sinh(2 \cdot x) + i \cdot \sin(2 \cdot y)}{\cosh(2 \cdot x) - \cos(2 \cdot y)}$
$\sinh(x + i \cdot y) = \sinh x \cdot \cos y + i \cdot \cosh x \cdot \sin y$
$\cosh(x + i \cdot y) = \cosh x \cdot \cos y + \sinh x \cdot \sin y$
$\tanh(x + i \cdot y) = \frac{\sinh(2 \cdot x) + i \cdot \sin(2 \cdot y)}{\cosh(2 \cdot x) + \cos(2 \cdot y)}$
$\coth(x - i \cdot y) = \frac{\sinh(2 \cdot x) - i \cdot \sin(2 \cdot y)}{\cosh(2 \cdot x) - \cos(2 \cdot y)}$